



U.S.-China Strategic and Economic Relationship by the Numbers

| Number of Strategic and Economic Dialogue Sessions since the talks were started in 2006 | 11 |
|--|----------------|
| Year China joined the WTO | 2001 |
| Percentage of annual USTR reports to Congress on China's WTO compliance that have cited China's failure to fully comply with WTO commitments | 100 |
| U.S. trade in goods deficit with China in 2000 (in dollars) | 83.83 billion |
| U.S. trade in goods deficit with China in 2013 (in dollars) | 318.71 billion |
| U.S. jobs eliminated or displaced between 2001 and 2011 as a result of trade deficit with China | 2.7 million |
| Total U.S. Securities owned by China as of April 2014 (in dollars) | 1.26 trillion |
| Countries who owned more U.S. securities than China as of April 2014 | 0 |
| Amount by which China's foreign exchange reserves increased in 2013, a record for a single year (in dollars) | 509.7 billion |
| Percentage of GDP that China's foreign exchange reserves were equivalent to at the end of 2013 | 41 |
| Percentage yuan appreciated against the dollar in 2013 | 2.9 |
| Percentage yuan depreciated against the dollar between January 1 and April 15, 2014 | 2.68 |
| Number of Chinese Military Officers indicted for cyber-theft of trade secrets from U.S. manufacturers and unions | <u>5</u> |

| Years China has been on USTR's Priority Watch List for Intellectual Property Theft | <u>25</u> |
|---|-------------------|
| Percentage of counterfeit and pirated goods seized by Customs and Border Protection in 2013 that were from China | <u>68</u> |
| Number of top ten largest global steelmakers headquartered in China as of 2012 | <u>6</u> |
| Estimated global over capacity in the steel industry in 2013 (in Megatonnes) | 34 |
| Percentage of global over capacity in the steel industry produced in China in 2013 | 60 |
| Number of central-level state-owned enterprises identified by the Chinese government | 117 |
| Number of state-owned enterprises at all levels identified by Xinhua news service as of 2011 | 144,700 |
| Rank of China among countries with highest percentage of state-owned enterprise ownership in top ten firms: | 1 |
| Chinese companies' average score in a survey of emerging markets, where 0 is least transparent and 10 is most transparent | 2 |
| Of the 10 least transparent companies in the survey, the number that were Chinese: | 8 |
| Ranking of China on World Press Freedom Index in 2013 | <u>173 of 179</u> |
| Number of known political and religious prisoners detained or imprisoned in China as of July 9, 2014 | 1,216 |
| Number of known individuals detained, disappeared, or otherwise harassed for promoting social justice and political and legal reforms | At least 219 |